

### What is Physical intervention

Direct, indirect ,mechanical force to limit the movement of person , restrictive hold, limiting an individual's movement (2-3 q)

**Defensive** Physical skill to defend your self , protecting yourself (1q)

### Duty of care

To avoid legal implication / fine, Respecting the dignity of the subject

### Alternative to PI (3Q)

**Primary controls:** (first control, procedure and policies + cctv+ equipment)

**Secondary controls:**

- positive and effective communication
- knowledge and skills of **conflict management**, proactive service delivery

### Risk factors involved with the use of physical intervention (3q)

• **Situational factors:**

- environmental hazards
- staff numbers
- availability of help / ○ access to medical attention
- threats presented by others

• **Individual factors:**

- age / size / weight
- (medical conditions, exhaustion, recent ingestion of food, alcohol, drugs)
- mental health).

### Signs and symptoms associated with acute behavioural disturbance and psychosis(3q)

<b>ABD</b> Signs include: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ high temperature</li><li>○ bizarre behaviour</li><li>○ mental and physical exhaustion and metabolic acidosis.</li></ul>	• <b>Psychosis</b> Signs include: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ hallucinations</li><li>○ paranoia</li><li>○ extreme fear as part of delusional beliefs</li><li>○ hearing voices</li></ul>
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### positional asphyxia (4q)

compromising breathing (oxygen deprivation.), , would potentially result in permanent brain damage, weight to the torso

- **face down or face up on the floor**
- on the ground or any other surface (e.g. **on a bed**) **face up or face down, using methods that compromise breathing and circulation, Debris in the area**
- in a **seated position** (e.g. being bent forward when seated) using methods that compromise breathing and circulation
- in a standing position using methods that compromise breathing and circulation – e.g. bent over or **forced against a wall/ object.**

### Risk associated with prolonged physical interventions?

Greater Complications, death or injuries

### **Which would increase exposure to risk?**

You colleague restrains a person on the ground after an incident What action should the team leader take to reduce the risk?

### **When to Designate a team leader** when a number of door handling one customer

### **How Dynamic risk assessment can be carried out (2q)**

- By monitoring for change
- Helps to make appropriate Decisions ,justifies actions
- Monitoring the subject, Helps to de escalate at the earliest opportunity
- It helps identify when to intervene

### **Why is this important additional training in physical intervention ( 2q)**

- 1) To ensure skills are maintained,
- 2) New skill learned,
- 3) ensure skills are maintained
- 4) Develops best practice,
- 5) Changes in guidance or regulation

**If some seriously injured what do you do.** Call ambulance or Doctor or first aider

### **What is the Duty of supporting staff**

- Switch roles where appropriate
- manage bystander
- Duty of care towards the subject
- Respecting the dignity of the subject  
Maintain dialogue
- To take responsibility for the safety of the individual
- Monitor their wellbeing

### **What we do After an incident**

Make a report, Brief the emergency services about the situation, inform Manager, secure witness testimony

### **Why is it important to use physical intervention as a last resort?**

To avoid civil or criminal prosecution, to avoid harm or injury, kick punch

### **what type of hazard is broken glass in the are**

Environmental hazards

### **You are continuously monitoring for changes in risk when dealing with an incident involving restraint. What is the benefit of this assessment?**

Helps to make right decisions TO reduce the risk?

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Marauding = killing people with fire are mod knif or blunt object

Cyber attack = attack on computer or net work

Clicker or counter is uses to counter the capacity of venue

4 Cs= confirm, clear, communicate control

### **indicator of terrorist activity**

dressed inappropriately for the weather conditions

when supecious activity contact = **0800 789 321.**

British Transport Police = **0800 40 50 40**

Body worn camer = to monitor the behaviour of customer and Security Officer